**2021-2022**

**ISTANBUL KENT UNIVERSITY**

**ERASMUS EXAM SAMPLE**

**Please choose the best option.**

1. During the World War II, there was great improvement in machinery ---- Europe.
2. before
3. throughout
4. besides
5. alongside
6. Ever since electric cars were put into use, there has been a ---- amount of fossil fuel emissions.
7. impossible
8. depressive
9. considerable
10. fragile
11. Directed ---- Quentin Tarantino, *Kill Bill* is considered one of the best films of all time.
12. out of
13. to
14. from
15. by
16. Previously known as Yugoslavia, the federation ---- ---- into seven independent countries in 1992.
17. was divided
18. is divided
19. has been divided
20. will be divided
21. ---- many people may disagree, cryptocurrency is believed to be the future of money.
22. Although
23. In spite of
24. Since
25. As

**Please choose the best option to complete the given sentence.**

1. Although most astronomers use the Big Bang theory to explain how the universe began, ----
2. what caused the explosion in the first place is still a mystery.
3. there are some strong theories.
4. it began 13.8 billion years ago.
5. we haven’t been able to find any life form outside our world.
6. The spinal cord is a column of nerves that connects your brain with the rest of your body, ----
7. the brain uses up to 20% of body’s energy.
8. it is very important for your immune system.
9. supports your skeletal system.
10. allowing you to control your movements.
11. Due to movement restriction and a significant slowdown of social and economic activities during the pandemic, ----
12. many people deceased because of the disease caused by the virus.
13. air quality has improved in many cities with a reduction in water pollution in different parts of the world.
14. riots began all over the United States.
15. vaccines have been developed by scientists all over the world.
16. If the demand for a product decreases, ----
17. we would expect a decrease in its price as well.
18. production costs may have increased.
19. I wouldn’t buy it.
20. the quality will drop accordingly.
21. Because Germany and Belgium are neighbor countries, ----
22. it is easier for them to trade with each other.
23. their citizens are happier.
24. they are well-educated and developed nations.
25. they want to change borders.

**Please choose the best rephrased form of the given sentence.**

1. The strong winds blew down the two ancient trees during the storm.
2. The two ancient trees were blown down by the storm.
3. The trees were blowing down towards the wind.
4. The wind was so strong that the two trees could not hold it.
5. It got so cold and started raining over the two ancient trees.
6. We have been waiting here since half past eleven. It’s 12.30 now!
7. We came here two hours ago.
8. We have been waiting here for two hours.
9. We will wait for one hour.
10. We came here an hour ago.

**Please choose the best option for the given situation.**

1. Your friend has not paid back the money she borrowed from you. What would you tell her angrily?
2. “Thanks, I really appreciate the help.”
3. “Do you need more money?”
4. “It is rude of you delaying the payback. I want you to pay as soon as possible!”
5. “I don’t need the money, you can keep it.”
6. You are fed up with the attitude your boss has towards you and you finally decided to quit your job. What would you say to your boss?
7. “I really like this job. I want to work here until I retire.”
8. “You are the best boss ever!”
9. “I don’t like your attitude towards me. I quit!”
10. “I am so sorry you felt that way. Please give us another chance to make things better.”
11. You will ask your dad for help with your science project at school. You go over to him and kindly say:
12. “Dad, could you please help me with my science project?”
13. “I can do it on my own.”
14. “I should have asked mom.”
15. “This is not helpful, dad. You should pay more attention.”
16. A stranger is calling you to say she found your wallet that you lost 2 weeks ago. You are very happy; what would you say?
17. “If you stole my wallet, I will call the police!”
18. “Thank you so much for being honest. I will reward you.”
19. “There wasn’t any money in it anyway.”
20. “Did you like my picture I had in the wallet?”

**Part V: Please read the text and answer the questions.**

For decades, people have been debating whether the resurrection is possible. The foundations of this situation, which seems quite possible in theory, were laid in 1962 by Physicist Robert Ettinger in his book *The Expectation of Immortality*. In his book, Robert Ettinger was talking about his desire to be frozen and revive 100 years later, and this is how the term "Cryonics" was born. Cryonics is the freezing and low-temperature preservation of the human or animal body with the hope of developing modern medical technology in the future. Although Ettinger's wish to be frozen was not met, psychology professor James Bedford was the first person to be frozen to be resuscitated only a few years after his death. The body of James Bedford, which was frozen in 1967, is still preserved at Alcor, a Cryonics company today. Despite today's technological advances, it is not possible to fully revive a dead body. If this would be possible thanks to technology and science, James Benford, who was frozen in 1967, will be the first human to return to life after his death.

1. According to the text, what is meant by “resurrection”?
2. Death
3. Coming back to life
4. Scientific experiment
5. Temperature
6. According to the text, what was Ettinger’s desire?
7. to conduct an experiment to make life longer
8. live 100 years
9. to be frozen and revive 100 years later
10. to freeze James Benford
11. According to the text, which of the following statements is false?
12. James Benford was frozen in 1962 at his own will.
13. James Benford is the first human to be frozen.
14. Robert Ettinger wrote the book called *The Expectation of Immortality.*
15. The body of James Bedford is still preserved at Alcor.
16. What is the text mainly about?
17. The hope of developing modern medicine by freezing people
18. Cryonics
19. Today’s technological developments
20. Medical advances in the 1960s

ANSWER KEY

1- B

2- C

3- D

4- A

5- A

6- A

7- D

8- B

9- A

10- A

11- A

12- D

13- C

14- C

15- A

16- B

17- B

18- C

19- A

20- B